YAMINI **JANGIR**

Microbial Electrochemistry | Astrobiology | Anaerobic Microbiology | Bioinformatics | Geomicrobiology

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I am an early career researcher (visiting assistant professor) in the department of **Space**, **Planetary**, **Astronomical Sciences** and **Engineering** (SPASE) at Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Kanpur.

The focus on fundamental and translational research into the impact of spaceflight on biological systems is of paramount importance for advancing human space exploration and ensuring the sustainability of long-term habitation in both low-Earth orbit and beyond. As a dedicated researcher with a profound passion for **microbes that thrive in extreme environments**, I am eager to deepen my understanding of the physiological and biological challenges posed by space environments and contribute to the development of innovative solutions that will support future sustainable space missions around the world. I have used various microbiological, electrochemical and molecular biological tools including DNA / RNA sequencing, fluorescent in situ hybridization imaging (FISH) coupled with stable isotopic probing (SIP), fluorescent in situ hybridization imaging (FISH) coupled with bioorthogonal non-canonical amino acid labeling (BONCAT), and metabolic modeling to obtain a **deeper understanding of microbe-microbe and microbe-environment interactions**.

I continue to investigate the fundamental underpinnings of electron transfer within synthetic syntrophic microbial communities. Moreover, I am **developing an astrobiology and space biology research program** to undertake: 1) laboratory-and field-based experiments to study lifeforms in extreme and space-like environments, 2) CubeSat- and LEO-payload-based experiments to study the effect of space environment on Earth-based lifeforms, and 3) lab-based experiments to analyze prebiotic compounds that may be present in extraterrestrial rock samples (e.g. asteroid, Moon, Mars).

Publications

- 2025 Redox conduction facilitates direct interspecies electron transport in anaerobic methanotrophic consortia | Science Advances, Accepted
- Deep sea anaerobic microbial community couples the degradation of insoluble chitin to extracellular electron transfer | NATURE MICROBIOLOGY, IN REVIEW
- 2025 Planetary analog sites in the Indian subcontinent and the Indian ocean are underexplored environments suited for astrobiological and space research | FRONTIERS IN ASTRONOMY AND SPACE SCIENCES, TO BE SUBMITTED
- 2019 In situ Electrochemical Studies of the Terrestrial Deep Subsurface Biosphere at the Sanford Underground Research Facility, South Dakota, USA | FRONTIERS IN ENERGY RESEARCH
- 2016 Isolation and characterization of electrochemically active subsurface *Delftia and Azonexus species* | FRONTIERS IN MICROBIOLOGY
- 2016 Disentangling the roles of free and cytochrome-bound flavins in extracellular electron transport from *Shewanella oneidensis MR-1* | ELECTROCHIMICA ACTA
- 2014 Shewanella oneidensis MR-1 nanowires are outer membrane and periplasmic extensions of the extracellular electron transport components | PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Today

Visiting Assistant Professor, SPASE, IIT KANPUR

Feb 2024

Developing an astrobiology and space biology research laboratory.

- ▶ Lab- and field-based experiments to study lifeforms in extreme environments on Earth
- CubeSat- and LEO-payload-based experiments to study the effect of space environment on Earth-based lifeforms
- Lab-based experiments to analyze physiological changes in microbes under simulated microgravity)
- ➤ Identifying non-invasive biomarkers suitable for space environment

Spaceflight stressors Microgravity Biomarkers

July 2023 Sept 2021

Postdoctoral Research Associate, BBE, CALTECH

Unlocking stable co-existence at the aerobic and anaerobic transition in facultative anaerobes.

- Initiated continuous bioreactor to grow denitrifying bacteria at steady state
- > Study the effect of environmental fluctuations on microbes

Chemostat | metagenomics and metatranscriptomics | single-cell mRNA-FISH | particle size analysis

Sept 2021

Postdoctoral Trainee, GPS, CALTECH

May 2018

Kinetic investigations of microbial degradation of insoluble chitin degradation coupled with mineral respiration.

- > Designed and built anaerobic bioelectrochemical reactor
- > Enriched a stable microbial community degrading complex insoluble biopolymers and producing electricity
- ▶ Identified active microbes, chitin-degrading genes, and redox-active processes present in the complex community.

16S metagenomics electrochemistry anaerobic microbiology 16S rRNA-FISH Nano-SIMS BONCAT

May 2016

Graduate Research Assistant, Physics, USC

Mar 2012

Electrochemical studies of subsurface microorganisms.

- > In-situ and ex-situ electrochemical enrichment of electrochemically active microbes from the deep terrestrial subsurface.
- Disentangling extracellular electron tansport in extensively studied mineral-reducing bacte-

Chronoamerometry pulsed voltammetry flourescence microscopy microfluidics electron microscopy nanolithography



EDUCATION

2016 Ph.D. (Biophysics), University of Southern California, Los Angeles, USA.

MS (Physics), Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, Maharashtra, India 2009

2007 BS (Physics), University of Delhi, Delhi, India



Selected Conferences/Invited Talks

- It takes two to tango: active crossfeeding in anoxic marine subsurface | INTERNATIONAL MICRO-BIOME SYMPOSIUM, IIT MADRAS
- Tale of marine subsurface microbial interaction | AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR MICROBIOLOGY (ASM) MI-2024 CROBE
- From chitin degradation to breathing rocks living in subseafloor sediments | INTERNATIONAL SO-2022 CIETY FOR MICROBIAL ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY
- Stable coexistence at the aerobic and anaerobic transition an experimental validation | Gold-2021 SCHMIDT CONFERENCE
- 2019 Investigating chitin degrading microbial community in bioelectrochemical reactors | AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION (AGU), FALL MEETING
- Investigating continental subsurface biosphere with in situ electrochemical colonization | North-2018 AMERICA INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR MICROBIAL ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY (NA-ISMET)
- 2017 In situ electrochemical enrichment of subsurface bacteria at the Sanford Underground Research Facility | Astrobiology Science Conference (AbSciCon)
- 2015 Laboratory and In Situ Cultivation of Subsurface Microorganisms | ASTROBIOLOGY SCIENCE CONFE-RENCE (ABSCICON)
- Electrode Cultivation of Subsurface Microorganisms | NTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON SUBSURFACE 2014 MICROBIOLOGY (ISSM)



📮 Academic Service

NASA STAR FELLOW 2024 - 2025

■ NASA STAR Program

Engaged with hands-on coursework, workshops, and collaborative research designed to bridge microbiology, astrobiology, and space biology.

RESEARCH EXPERT 2024

☐ SSRF URSC ISRO

Active domain expert in astrobiology and space biology. Helped frame science priorities and timelines (near/mid/longterm) for India's space biology and astrobiology sectors. Co-authored a white paper, titled AASHA, capturing splinter-group recommendations and thematic priorities.

RESEARCH EXPERT 2024 - TODAY

☐ PROTOPLANET

Developed an astrobiology and space biology collaboration across the globe. Designed purpose-driven training and immersive platform, focused on Climate Conscious Space Exploration. Providing expertise in geomicrobiology and subsurface microbial ecology to Protoplanet's educational and public outreach.

REVIEW EDITOR 2019 - TODAY

☐ ScienceDirect ☐ Electrochimica Acta ☐ iScience, Cell Press ☐ Frontiers in microbiology ☐ GRL, AGU Certified the quality, validity, and clarity of submitted manuscripts. Provided constructive feedback to improve scientific rigor and presentation.

MENTORING AND SCIENCE OUTREACH

- Project Mentor (IIT Kanpur, India), Led summer internship project for undergraduate students and co-PI for two graduate students
- 2021 Mentor (California Institute of Technology, USA), Trained graduate and SURF undergraduate students on designing research questions in microbial electrochemistry field
- 2016 Demonstrator (Computing Lab, Department of Physics, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK), Introduced first-year physics undergraduate students to programming languages: R, Python, and MATLAB.
- 2016 Volunteer (Oxford University Museum of Natural History, Oxford, UK), Led mineralogy activity within the 'Science Saturday' volunteer group aimed to introduce skills needed to examine and test naturally-occurring mineral specimens.
- 2015 Mentor (Physics, University of Southern California, USA), Advised undergraduate and high school students as part of the Student Opportunities for Academic Research, SOAR-USC, and the Young Research program, YRP-USC, respectively.

Awards and Recognition

- 2025 Travel grant to attend and present at SAMHITA meeting held at SAC, ISRO, Ahmedabad, India
- 2025 Internal IIT Kanpur CARE grant to procure terrestrial microgravity simulator
- 2024 Travel grant to attend and present at the Space Science Roadmap Formulation meeting held at URSC, ISRO, Bangalore, India
- Travel grant by Center for Environmental Microbial Interactions (CEMI), Caltech, Pasadena, USA 2018
- 2015 Women in Science and Education (WiSE) Merit Fellowship for Current Doctoral Students, USC, Los Angeles, USA
- 2013 Scholarship to attend the International Summer School in Astrobiology in Santander, Spain
- Research Scholarship by National Institute of Material Sciences, Japan and National University of 2009 Singapore, Singapore (Waived)
- Junior Research Fellowship of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), India 2009